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Specific Characteristics of Increasing the Efficiency of Spiritual and Educational Work at the New Stage of Uzbekistan's Development

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Annotation: This article contains thoughts and opinions on issues of spiritual-educational work, its essence, organization of spiritual-educational work. Information is given about the achievements, shortcomings, problems and their solutions in the field of spiritual and educational work in Uzbekistan, valuing and caring for people in the organized events, and educational processes in the organization of the events.

Keywords: education, ideology, morality, spirituality, upbringing, enlightenment, development, renaissance, globalization, immunity, patriotism, humanity, culture, society, mass culture.

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The scope of the work being carried out in Uzbekistan, which is being renewed, is expanding day by day. With the efforts and initiatives of the head of our state, we are witnessing the high steps of unprecedented development in the life of Uzbekistan. Special attention is being paid to the peaceful living of people, protection of their interests, and raising the reputation of our country. According to the words of our President, all the works and reforms carried out in the way of "pleasing the people" are considered as an important strategic issue in the development of our society.

The decision of the President of May 3, 2019 "On additional measures to increase the effectiveness of spiritual and educational work" was an important tool in increasing the scope of educational work. Also, in the Address to the Oliy Majlis of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated December 29, 2020, this issue was specifically addressed. At the same time, on January 19 of this year, a video selector was held on the issues of fundamental improvement of the system of spiritual and educational work, strengthening the cooperation of state and public organizations in this regard. The Republican Center for Spirituality and Enlightenment invites to work in cooperation with a number of communities and ministries engaged in spiritual and educational activities, as well as a number of state and public organizations in connection with the implementation of the tasks set at this meeting.

Our President Shavkat Mirziyoyev stated the following regarding this issue: "Strengthening ideological

immunity in society by increasing the effectiveness of various forms of activity in the spiritual and educational sphere, coordinating the activities of state and public organizations in this regard, and paying special attention to further optimization of this intense process.

The tasks related to the formation of an active citizenship position among the population, the determination of democratic principles based on national and universal values in the society remain relevant" [1].

It is a fact that in today's globalization process, there is a serious struggle for human consciousness and thinking in every part of the world. This struggle, which is both evil and cultural, encourages each of us to take a deep look around, to summarize the various processes taking place in the world with intelligence and thought, and ideological propaganda has never become such an urgent task as it is now. Due to the fact that spiritual reforms are the priority of state policy, ideological threats and media attacks are increasing, and the processes of struggle to capture people's minds and hearts are intensifying, the demand for improving spirituality in all aspects of life has increased. At the same time, it is the most important task for the propagandist to carry out intensive work in the spiritual, educational and ideological spheres among all spheres of production and all strata of the population.

In recent years, great attention has been paid to the issue of spirituality and enlightenment as a priority direction of state policy. In particular, the decision of the President of March 26, 2021 "On measures to radically improve the system of spiritual and educational affairs" fulfilled its important role in the development of the sector. Also, the decision of the Cabinet of Ministers of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated January 31, 2019 "On approval of the concept of continuous spiritual education and measures for its implementation" was of great importance in bringing the work in this direction to a new stage. Also, as a result of the changes and large-scale reforms being carried out in our country, the necessary political-legal, socio-economic and scientific-educational foundations for the establishment of New Uzbekistan have been created. In particular, the adoption of the decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated January 28, 2022 on the "Development Strategy of New Uzbekistan for 2022-2026" constitutes the legal basis for bringing all areas of our society to a new level. This document includes 7 directions and 100 goals. In particular, the fifth direction of the development strategy of New Uzbekistan entitled "Ensuring spiritual development and bringing the field to a new level" consists of 8 goals, and each goal includes reforms aimed at bringing the spiritual field of our country to a new level.

At this point, we must mention the video selector held on January 19, 2021 under the chairmanship of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan Shavkat Mirziyoyev on the fundamental improvement of the system of spiritual and educational affairs. It is worth noting that the issue of strengthening the cooperation of state and public organizations was also discussed at this meeting of video selectors.

At this point, it is important to consider the following words of the head of our country: "The ideology of the new Uzbekistan that we are creating will be the idea of goodness, humanity, humanism. When we say ideology, we understand first of all the education of thought, the education of national and universal values. They are based on the life concepts and values of our people for thousands of years" [5].

The implementation of the "New Uzbekistan strategy" put forward by the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan Sh.M. Mirziyoyev - the idea of "New Uzbekistan", "The foundation of the Third Renaissance" in our country will make a great contribution to the country's development. At the same time, it shows that it is a factor of the renewal and modernization of the country and the organization of spiritual and educational activities and their effectiveness development [5].

The President of the Republic of Uzbekistan Shavkat Mirziyoyev put forward the following idea in his speech: "Of course, we are doing great work on educating young people who think independently, have modern knowledge and skills, and have a strong life position. But today, we can know that there is a fierce struggle to capture the minds and hearts of the population, especially young people, from the growing threats such as religious extremism, terrorism, drug addiction, and "mass culture" all over the world. Therefore, it is necessary to raise our children to a new level without slowing down our work in

the field of education and spiritual education [2].

Based on the above, the following conclusions can be drawn based on the fact that special attention is being paid to spiritual and educational reforms in the development strategy of New Uzbekistan:

- organization of spiritual and educational work in our country, increasing the effectiveness of measures implemented in this regard;
- to increase the intellectual potential of the population, especially young people, their thinking and worldview, strengthening their ideological immunity;
- paying special attention to educating a mature generation who lives with a sense of patriotism, love and loyalty to the people;
- prevention of disrespect for national values, influence of harmful foreign ideas, mistaken involvement in criminal and extremism activities among young people at the current time, when ideological and ideological struggles are going on sharply in the world;
- to further increase the effectiveness of spiritual and educational work;
- effective fight against internal and external threats and dangers in the field of spirituality;
- close assistance to the activities of state and public organizations in the spiritual and educational sphere;
- formation of an active civil position among the population, determination of democratic principles based on national and universal values in the society;
- Development of strategic directions and innovative methods of organization of continuous spiritual education and propaganda work in the society based on the idea of "enlightenment against ignorance";
- it would be appropriate to pay special attention to strengthening the ideas of creativity in the socio-spiritual life of the population, further strengthening the atmosphere of religious tolerance and inter-ethnic harmony [5].

The following thoughts of our country's president Shavkat Mirziyoyev can be said to be a vivid example of this: "We have set ourselves the ambitious goal of building New Uzbekistan together with our people. In this regard, the new idea of "initiator of community-reforms" is getting deeper and deeper into our daily activities" [3].

Raising the young generation physically and healthy, in the spirit of loyalty to the Motherland, helping them to become worthy heirs of our future is always one of the main priorities of our state's policy.

The following life philosophies of our head of state Shavkat Mirziyoyev can be said to be a vivid expression of this: "There is a wise saying in our people: "Education and upbringing begins from the cradle". Only enlightenment leads a person to maturity and society to progress" [4].

After all, the spiritual and moral culture of our youth is reflected in the socio-economic, political and spiritual development of our society. It is important for young people to acquire knowledge about moral and ethical categories, norms, value system, which are necessary for entering into social relations, and to improve the skills of using them in practical activities [6]. At this point, it is necessary to pay special attention to the work in the spiritual and educational sphere. Because in the current era of globalization, compared to other fields, it is an urgent task to increase and develop the effectiveness of work in the spiritual and educational field. From this point of view, the following priorities were defined for establishing New Uzbekistan, bringing development to a new stage and fundamentally improving the system of spiritual and educational work:

- to turn a healthy worldview and creativity into a national movement in society by widely promoting the idea of "From national revival to national rise" based on the principle of goodness and humanity;

- ensuring the integrity of spiritual education in the family, educational organizations and neighborhoods;
- organization of work in the direction of propaganda and education on a scientific basis, increasing the effectiveness of scientific and methodological research in the field, introducing a permanent monitoring system aimed at strengthening the stability of the social and spiritual environment;
- implementation of complex measures aimed at eliminating vices such as indifference to the fate of the country, localism, clan bias, corruption, disregard for family values, and irresponsibility for youth education;
- increase the population's culture of using the Internet global information network, strengthen their ideological immunity against ideological and informational attacks;
- achieving the primacy of moral and ethical criteria, national and universal values in culture, literature, cinema, theater, music and all types of art, publishing and printing products, mass media;
- regular study of geopolitical and ideological processes, effective ideological struggle against terrorism, extremism, fanaticism, human trafficking, drug business and other dangerous threats, and development of international cooperation in this regard [4].

In conclusion, it can be said that it is not for nothing that the state pays a lot of attention to reforms in the spiritual and educational sphere. Because it is extremely important not only for today, but also not to forget yesterday's past and to build tomorrow's future, to bring up the owners of our future as patriots, humanitarians, highly spiritual, worthy heirs of our great ancestors.

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